WHO guideline for non-surgical management of chronic primary low back pain in adults in primary and community care settings

Web Annex E: List of trials by intervention


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B.1 Structured exercise therapies or programmes


B.2 Needling therapies


B.3 Spinal manipulative therapy


B.4 Massage


B.5 Traction


**B.6 Therapeutic ultrasound**


B.7 Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation


B.8 Assistive products: lumbar braces, belts and/or supports


C.1-4 Psychological therapies


   • Additional records used with the primary record:


   • Additional record used with the primary record:

   
   Additional records used with the primary record:
   
   


   • Additional record used with the primary record:


- Additional records used with the primary record:


D.1 Systemic pharmacotherapies


D.2 Cannabis-related pharmaceutical preparations for therapeutic use
No trials identified

D.3 Injectable local anaesthetics


D.4 Herbal medicines


E.1 Weight management


E.2 Multicomponent biopsychosocial care


