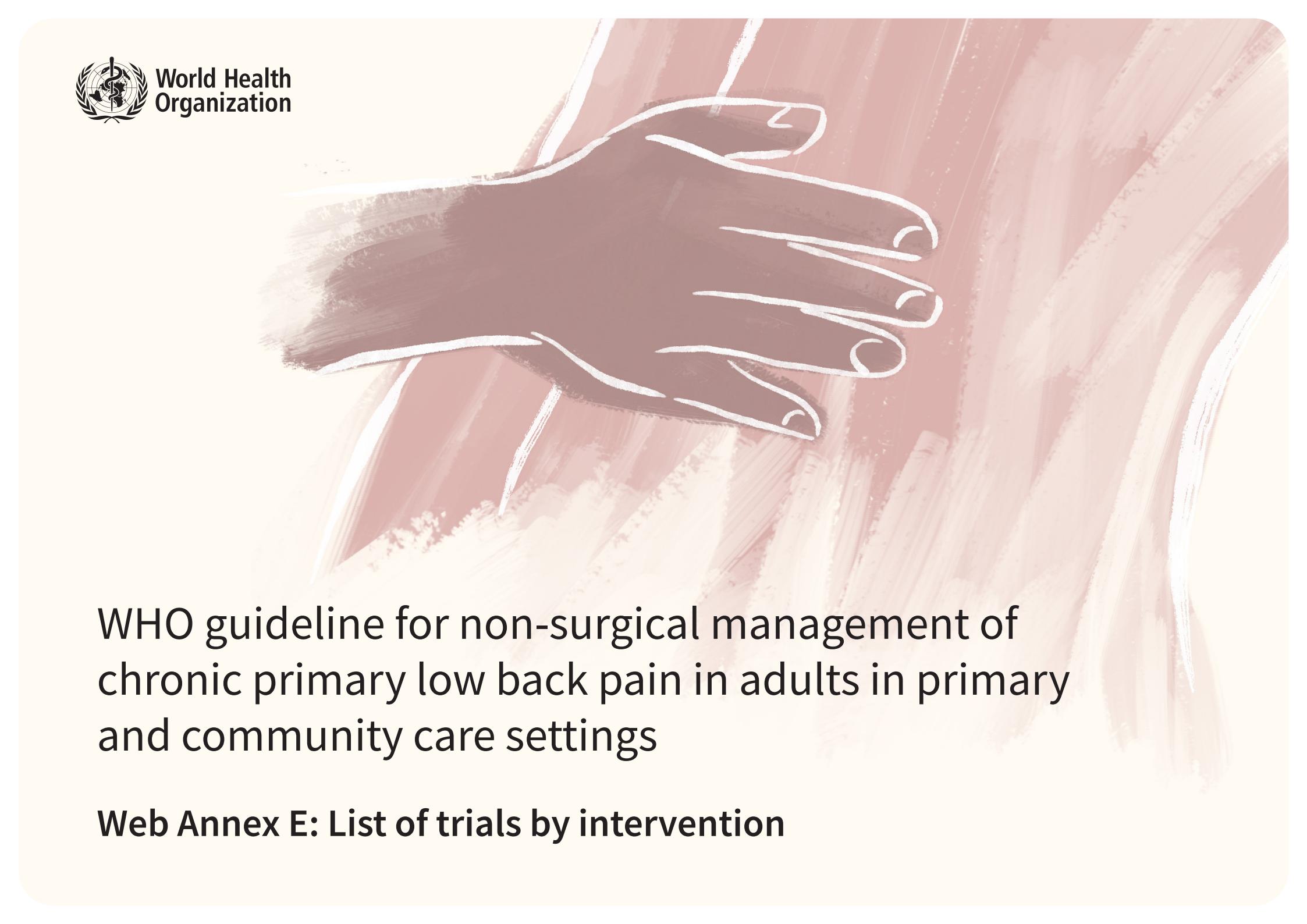




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A large, stylized hand in a dark brown color, outlined in white, reaches upwards from the bottom left of the frame. The hand's fingers are slightly spread, and its palm is facing upwards. The background behind the hand is a soft-focus landscape of rolling hills and fields, rendered in warm, earthy tones of orange, yellow, and brown. The overall composition has a painterly, artistic feel.

# WHO guideline for non-surgical management of chronic primary low back pain in adults in primary and community care settings

**Web Annex E: List of trials by intervention**

WHO guideline for non-surgical management of chronic primary low back pain in adults in primary and community care settings. Web Annex E. List of trials by intervention.

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## A.1 Structured and standardized education and/or advice

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## B.2 Needling therapies

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## D.1 Systemic pharmacotherapies

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No trials identified

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